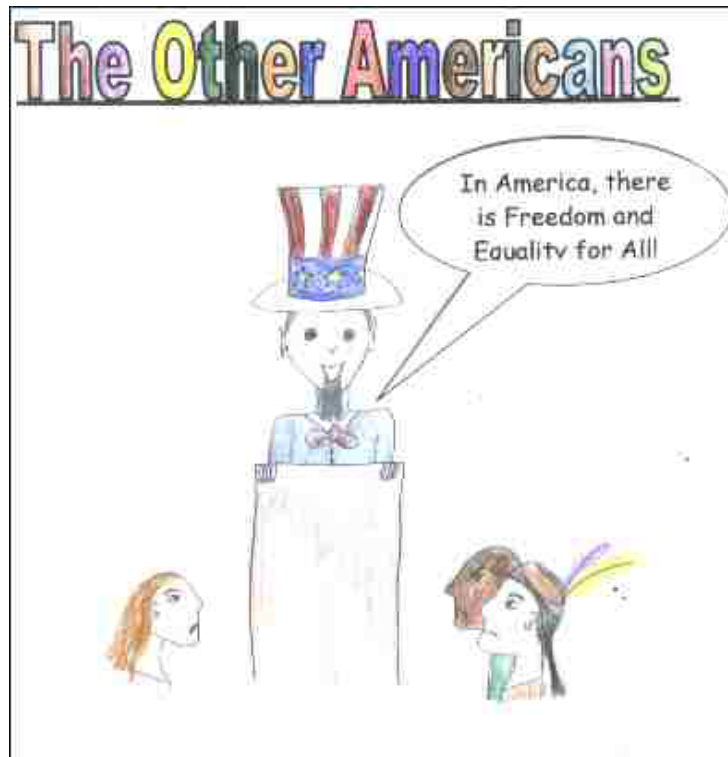


Topic: Equality



Question 1:

Question 2:

Question 3: